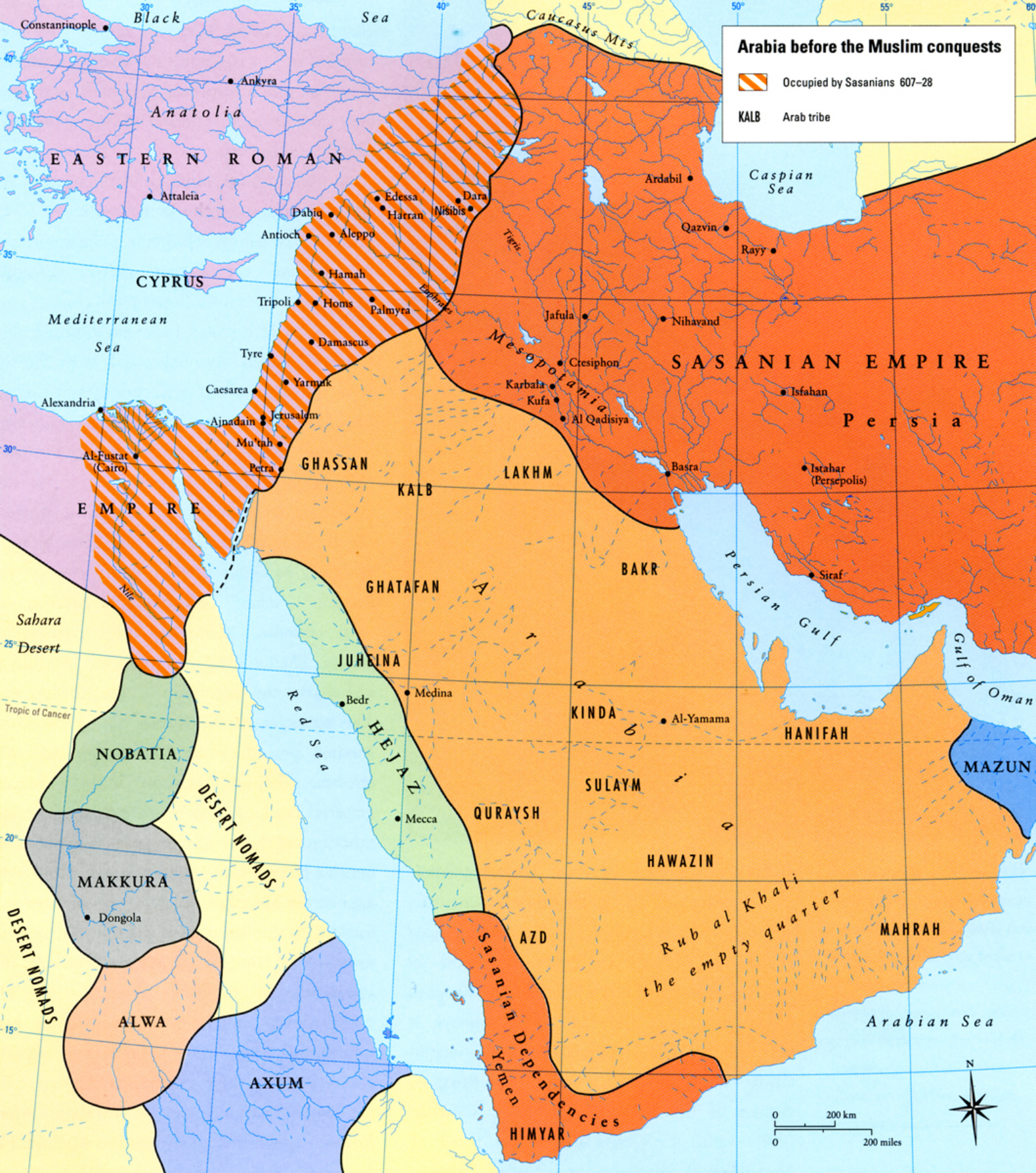
Arabia before the Muslim conquests
Occupied by Sasanians 607–28
KALB Arab tribe
Black Sea
Caucasus Mts
Constantinople
Ankyra
Anatolia
EASTERN ROMAN EMPIRE
Attaleia
CYPRUS
Mediterranean Sea
Edessa
Dara
Nisibis
Harran
Dabiq
Antioch
Aleppo
Hamah
Tripoli
Homs
Palmyra
Euphrates
Tigris
Damascus
Tyre
Yarmuk
Caesarea
Alexandria
Jerusalem
Ajnadain
Mu'tah
Al-Fustat (Cairo)
Petra
Nile
Ardabil
Caspian Sea
Qazvin
Rayy
Jafula
Nihavand
Mesopotamia
Ctesiphon
Karbala
Kufa
Al Qadisiya
SASANIAN EMPIRE
Isfahan
Persia
Basra
Istahar (Persepolis)
Siraf
Persian Gulf
Gulf of Oman
GHASSAN
KALB
LAKHM
BAKR
GHATAFAN
Arabia
JUHEINA
Medina
Bedr
Red Sea
HEJAZ
Mecca
KINDA
Al-Yamama
HANIFAH
MAZUN
SULAYM
QURAYSH
HAWAZIN
Rub al Khali the empty quarter
MAHRAH
Arabian Sea
Sahara Desert
Tropic of Cancer
NOBATIA
DESERT NOMADS
MAKKURA
Dongola
DESERT NOMADS
ALWA
AXUM
AZD
Sasanian Dependencies
Yemen
HIMYAR
N
0 200 km
0 200 miles